

1. *Sahelanthropus tchadensis* (7-6 mya)
  - a. 350cc brain size
  - b. Massive brow ridge
  - c. Non-honing canine
  - d. Foramen magnum position
  - e. Lived in forest near lake
  
2. *Orrorin tugenensis* (6 mya)
  - a. Long femoral neck
  - b. Perhaps thickened inferior portion of femoral neck
  - c. Curved fingers
  - d. Canines wear on tips – and not honing
  
3. *Ardipithecus ramidus* (4.4 mya)
  - a. Canine wear on tips
  - b. Tooth enamel not as thin as apes but not as thick as ours
  - c. Opposable big toe – more like that of an ape
  - d. Foot overall lacked flexibility
  - e. Wrist lacked specialization for suspensory locomotion