1. *Sahelanthropus tchadensis* (7-6 mya)
   a. 350cc brain size
   b. Massive brow ridge
   c. Non-honing canine
   d. Foramen magnum position
   e. Lived in forest near lake

2. *Orrorin tugenensis* (6 mya)
   a. Long femoral neck
   b. Perhaps thickened inferior portion of femoral neck
   c. Curved fingers
   d. Canines wear on tips – and not honing

3. *Ardipithecus ramidus* (4.4 mya)
   a. Canine wear on tips
   b. Tooth enamel not as thin as apes but not as thick as ours
   c. Opposable big toe – more like that of an ape
   d. Foot overall lacked flexibility
   e. Wrist lacked specialization for suspensory locomotion